

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 BY: ☐ COMPLAINT ☐ INFORMATION ☒ INDICTMENT
☐ SUPERSEDING
OFFENSE CHARGED
 18 U.S.C. § 241 – Conspiracy Against Rights
 18 U.S.C. § 242 – Deprivation of Rights Under Color of Law (4 counts)
 18 U.S.C. § 1519 – Destruction, Alteration, and Falsification of Records

☐ Petty
☐ Minor
☐ Misdemeanor
☒ Felony

PENALTY: See attached sheet.

Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

OAKLAND DIVISION

DEFENDANT - U.S.

MORTEZA AMIRI

DISTRICT COURT NUMBER
4:23-cr-00269 AMO**FILED**

Aug 16 2023

 Mark B. Busby
 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 SAN FRANCISCO
PROCEEDING

Name of Complainant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)

FBI

☐ person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court

☐ this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District

☐ this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of:

☐ U.S. ATTORNEY ☐ DEFENSE
SHOW
DOCKET NO.
☐ this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant
MAGISTRATE
CASE NO.
☐ prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under

Name and Office of Person

Furnishing Information on this form Ismail J. Ramsey

☒ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency

Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned)

Eric Cheng, Ajay Krishnamurthy,
Alethea Sargent**DEFENDANT****IS NOT IN CUSTODY**

Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.

 1) ☒ If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges
2) ☐ Is a Fugitive3) ☐ Is on Bail or Release from (show District)**IS IN CUSTODY**4) ☐ On this charge5) ☐ On another conviction
☐ Federal ☐ State
6) ☐ Awaiting trial on other charges

If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution

 Has detainer been filed? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" give date filed

DATE OF ARREST

Month/Day/Year

Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not

DATE TRANSFERRED TO U.S. CUSTODY

Month/Day/Year

☐ This report amends AO 257 previously submitted
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS**PROCESS:**
☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* ☒ WARRANT

Bail Amount: NO BAIL

If Summons, complete following:

☐ Arraignment ☐ Initial Appearance

Defendant Address:

* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment

Date/Time: Before Judge:

Comments:

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 BY: ☐ COMPLAINT ☐ INFORMATION ☒ INDICTMENT
☐ SUPERSEDING
OFFENSE CHARGED
 18 U.S.C. § 241 – Conspiracy Against Rights;
 18 U.S.C. § 242 – Deprivation of Rights Under Color of Law (2 counts)

☐ Petty
☐ Minor
☐ Misdemeanor
☒ Felony

PENALTY: See attached sheet.

Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

OAKLAND DIVISION

DEFENDANT - U.S.

▶ ERIC ALLEN ROMBOUGH

DISTRICT COURT NUMBER
4:23-cr-00269 AMO**FILED**

Aug 16 2023

 Mark B. Busby
 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 SAN FRANCISCO
PROCEEDING

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☒ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency
 Name of Assistant U.S.
 Attorney (if assigned) Eric Cheng, Ajay Krishnamurthy,
 Alethea Sargent
DEFENDANT**IS NOT IN CUSTODY**

Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.

 1) ☒ If not detained give date any prior
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2) ☐ Is a Fugitive3) ☐ Is on Bail or Release from (show District)**IS IN CUSTODY**4) ☐ On this charge5) ☐ On another conviction☐ Federal ☐ State6) ☐ Awaiting trial on other charges

If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution

 Has detainer ☐ Yes
 been filed? ☐ No

 If "Yes"
 give date
 filed
**DATE OF
ARREST**

Month/Day/Year

Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not

**DATE TRANSFERRED
TO U.S. CUSTODY**

Month/Day/Year

☐ This report amends AO 257 previously submitted**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS****PROCESS:**☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* ☒ WARRANT

Bail Amount: NO BAIL

If Summons, complete following:

☐ Arraignment ☐ Initial Appearance

Defendant Address:

Date/Time: Before Judge:

Comments:

 * Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or
 warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 BY: ☐ COMPLAINT ☐ INFORMATION ☒ INDICTMENT
☐ SUPERSEDING
OFFENSE CHARGED
 18 U.S.C. § 241 – Conspiracy Against Rights;
 18 U.S.C. § 242 – Deprivation of Rights Under Color of Law

☐ Petty
☐ Minor
☐ Misdemeanor
☒ Felony

PENALTY: See attached sheet.

Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

OAKLAND DIVISION

DEFENDANT - U.S.▶ DEVON CHRISTOPHER WENGERDISTRICT COURT NUMBER
4:23-cr-00269 AMO**FILED**

Aug 16 2023

 Mark B. Busby
 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 SAN FRANCISCO
PROCEEDING

Name of Complainant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)

FBI
☐ person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court,
 give name of court

☐ this person/proceeding is transferred from another district
 per (circle one) FRCrP 20, 21, or 40. Show District

☐ this is a reprosecution of
 charges previously dismissed
 which were dismissed on motion
 of:
☐ U.S. ATTORNEY ☐ DEFENSE
SHOW
DOCKET NO.
☐ this prosecution relates to a
 pending case involving this same
 defendant
MAGISTRATE
CASE NO.
☐ prior proceedings or appearance(s)
 before U.S. Magistrate regarding this
 defendant were recorded under

 Name and Office of Person
 Furnishing Information on this form Ismail J. Ramsey
☒ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency
 Name of Assistant U.S.
 Attorney (if assigned) Eric Cheng, Ajay Krishnamurthy,
 Alethea Sargent
DEFENDANT**IS NOT IN CUSTODY**

Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.

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2) ☐ Is a Fugitive3) ☐ Is on Bail or Release from (show District)**IS IN CUSTODY**4) ☐ On this charge5) ☐ On another conviction☐ Federal ☐ State6) ☐ Awaiting trial on other charges

If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution

 Has detainer ☐ Yes
 been filed? ☐ No

 If "Yes"
 give date
 filed
**DATE OF
ARREST**

Month/Day/Year

Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not

**DATE TRANSFERRED
TO U.S. CUSTODY**

Month/Day/Year

☐ This report amends AO 257 previously submitted**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS****PROCESS:**☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* ☒ WARRANTBail Amount: NO BAIL

If Summons, complete following:

☐ Arraignment ☐ Initial Appearance

Defendant Address:

 * Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or
 warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment

Date/Time: _____ Before Judge: _____

Comments:

PENALTY SHEET (CONTINUED)

Count 1: Conspiracy Against Rights, 18 U.S.C. § 241

- Maximum Sentence: 10 years (§ 241)
- Maximum Fine: \$250,000.00 (§ 3571(b))
- Maximum Length of Supervised Release: 3 years (§ 3583(b))
- Special Assessment of \$100 per felony count (§ 3013(a)(2)(A))

Counts 2-8: Deprivation of Rights Under Color of Law, 18 U.S.C. § 242

- Maximum Sentence: 10 years (bodily injury; or use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, § 242)
- Maximum Fine: \$250,000.00 (§ 3571(b))
- Maximum Length of Supervised Release: 3 years (§ 3583(b))
- Special Assessment of \$100 per felony count (§ 3013(a)(2)(A))

Count 9: Destruction, Alteration, and Falsification of Records in Federal Investigations, 18 U.S.C. § 1519

- Maximum Sentence: 20 years (§ 1519)
- Maximum Fine: \$250,000.00 (§ 3571(b))
- Maximum Length of Supervised Release: 3 years (§ 3583(b))
- Special Assessment of \$100 per felony count (§ 3013(a)(2)(A))

United States District Court

FOR THE
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

VENUE: OAKLAND

FILED

Aug 16 2023

Mark B. Busby
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

V.

MORTEZA AMIRI,
ERIC ALLEN ROMBOUGH, and
DEVON CHRISTOPHER WENGER

DEFENDANT(S).

INDICTMENT

18 U.S.C. § 241 – Conspiracy Against Rights (one count)
18 U.S.C. § 242 – Deprivation of Rights Under Color of Law (seven counts)
18 U.S.C. § 1519 – Destruction, Alteration, and Falsification of Records in Federal
Investigations (one count)

A true bill.

/s/ Foreperson of the Grand Jury

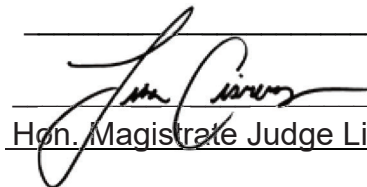
Foreman

Filed in open court this 16th day of

August



Brittany Sims, Clerk



Bail, \$ NO BAIL

Hon. Magistrate Judge Lisa J. Cisneros

ISMAIL J. RAMSEY (CABN 189820)
United States Attorney

FILED

Aug 16 2023

Mark B. Busby
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
OAKLAND DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	CASE NO. 4:23-cr-00269 AMO
)	
Plaintiff,)	<u>VIOLATIONS:</u>
)	18 U.S.C. § 241 – Conspiracy Against Rights;
v.)	18 U.S.C. § 242 – Deprivation of Rights Under
)	Color of Law;
MORTEZA AMIRI,)	18 U.S.C. § 1519 – Destruction, Alteration, and
ERIC ALLEN ROMBOUGH, and)	Falsification of Records in Federal Investigations
DEVON CHRISTOPHER WENGER,)	
)	OAKLAND VENUE
Defendants.)	
)	FILED UNDER SEAL

INDICTMENT

The Grand Jury charges:

Introductory Allegations

At all times relevant to this Indictment, except where otherwise stated:

1. The Antioch Police Department (“APD”) was the police department for the city of Antioch, located in the Northern District of California. The APD and its officers were charged with the duty of enforcing the Constitution and laws of the State of California in accordance with the Constitution and laws of the United States. APD formed the Problem-Oriented Policing (POP) team in approximately July 2020 and disbanded it in approximately October 2021.

2. Defendant **Morteza AMIRI** was employed as a police officer with APD beginning in approximately November 2017. In 2018, **AMIRI** was partnered with police service dog (K9) “Purcy”

INDICTMENT

and assigned to APD's Canine Unit. Between approximately March 2019 and November 2021, **AMIRI** deployed K9 Purcy to bite at least 28 subjects in and around Antioch. In early 2022, APD temporarily suspended K9 Purcy and removed **AMIRI** from the Canine Unit.

3. Defendant **Eric Allen ROMBOUGH** was employed as a police officer with APD beginning in approximately February 2017. **ROMBOUGH** also held assignments on APD's SWAT team, Gang Unit, and Problem-Oriented Policing (POP) team. **ROMBOUGH** served as an operator of the 40mm less lethal launcher in each of these assignments. In less than one year between November 2020 and August 2021, **ROMBOUGH** deployed the 40mm less lethal launcher to shoot at least eleven subjects in and around Antioch. In early 2022, **ROMBOUGH** resigned from the Gang Unit and the SWAT team.

4. **Devon Christopher WENGER** was employed as a police officer with APD beginning in approximately July 2018.

APD Policies and Training

5. APD disseminated a Policy Manual for which all its employees, including APD officers, were responsible for knowing and understanding the policies and procedures contained within. APD's Policy Manual contained policies on *Use of Force* (Policy 300), which identified in relevant part, among other things:

a. *Duty to intercede* (300.2.1): "Any officer present and observing another law enforcement officer or an employee using force that is clearly beyond that which is necessary, as determined by an objectively reasonable officer under the circumstances, shall, when in a position to do so, intercede to prevent the use of unreasonable force";

b. *Duty to report excessive force* (300.2.3): "Any officer who observes a law enforcement officer or an employee use force that potentially exceeds what the officer reasonably believes to be necessary shall promptly report these observations to a supervisor as soon as feasible", effective no later than January 2021;

c. *De-escalation requirement* (300.3.1): "Officers shall, when feasible and while considering officer and public safety, employ de-escalation techniques to decrease the likelihood of the need to use force during an incident and to increase the likelihood of voluntary compliance

1 and/or peaceful resolution”, effective no later than January 2021;

2 d. *Factors used to determine the reasonableness of force* (300.3.2);

3 e. *Reporting the use of force* (300.5): “Any use of force by a member of this
4 department shall be documented promptly, completely and accurately in an appropriate report,
5 depending on the nature of the incident.”

6 6. APD’s Policy Manual also contained policies on specific applications of force, including
7 *Canines* (Policy 311), applicable to police canines, and *Kinetic Energy Projectile Guidelines* (Policy
8 302.9), applicable to the 40mm less lethal launcher.

9 7. APD’s Policy Manual also contained policies on *Personal Communication Devices*
10 (Policy 701), which identified in relevant part, among other things:

11 a. *Personally owned PCD* (701.5): “Members may carry a personally owned PCD
12 while on-duty, subject to the following conditions and limitations: ... (d) The device should not
13 be used for work-related purposes except in exigent circumstances (e.g., unavailability of radio
14 communications). ... (e) The device shall not be utilized to record or disclose any business-
15 related information, including photographs, video or the recording or transmittal of any
16 information or material obtained or made accessible as a result of employment with the
17 Department”.

18 8. **AMIRI** and other APD officers received K9 training while assigned to APD’s Canine
19 Unit. For example, **AMIRI** reported receiving over hundreds of hours of K9 basic and maintenance
20 training courses between 2018 and 2021. Such training covered APD policies and proper deployment,
21 *i.e.*, when it is appropriate to deploy a police canine, and relevant legal standards.

22 9. **AMIRI, ROMBOUGH, WENGER**, and other APD officers received 40mm less lethal
23 training and qualification while employed at APD. This training covered relevant APD policies,
24 nomenclature and munitions, recommended target areas, announcements, documentation, and other
25 topics. Among other things, the training advised APD officers that certain areas of the body are
26 “potentially lethal” when targeted by the 40mm less lethal launcher, including the head, neck, portions
27 of the chest, groin area, and portions of the back and lower back.
28

The Scheme to Violate Civil Rights

10. While employed at APD, Defendants **AMIRI**, **ROMBOUGH**, and **WENGER** (“Defendants”) conspired and agreed together and with each other, and with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, to injure, oppress, threaten, and intimidate residents of Antioch, California and the Northern District of California in the free exercise and enjoyment of rights secured to them by the Constitution or laws of the United States, that is, to be free from the use of unreasonable force by a law enforcement officer.

Manner and Means

Agreement and Encouragement

11. As part of the scheme to violate civil rights, Defendants communicated with one another and with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury about their actual and intended uses of force, including about specific violent acts that constituted excessive uses of force by a police officer against individuals in and around Antioch.

12. As a further part of the scheme, Defendants agreed with one another and with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury to carry out such violent acts against individuals in and around Antioch even where the force was excessive, knowing that certain of their actions were excessive uses of force by a police officer, including in the communications identified in this Indictment.

Collecting Trophies and Touting Deployments

13. As part of the scheme to violate civil rights, Defendants communicated with each other and with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury after specific deployments of excessive force and touted their applications of force, including in the communications identified in this Indictment.

14. As a further part of the scheme, after each canine deployment of K9 Purcy, **AMIRI** captured photographs and videos of each subject’s injuries from the corresponding dog bite. While APD required official documentation of injuries from such uses of force, **AMIRI** captured additional photographs and shared them on his personal cell phone with individuals and officers not involved with the incident, contrary to APD policy. For example, following a deployment of K9 Purcy to bite a subject on December 19, 2019, **AMIRI** stated: “I’m gonna take more gory pics. gory pics are for personal stuff. cleaned up pics for the case 🤔”.

15. After each bite, **AMIRI** also messaged multiple recipients from his personal cell phone, including in some instances **ROMBOUGH** and **WENGER**, about the bite, often with a consecutive number memorializing the number of dog bites he had accumulated up to that point (for instance, “bite #1”, “#2”, “just got #3”, “#4 on fire rn.. lol”, “#5 this morning”, “Purcy #6”, etc., through “#28”) along with photographs and/or videos of each subject’s injuries, contrary to APD policy.

16. As a further part of the scheme, after **ROMBOUGH**’s deployment of the 40mm less lethal launcher, he likewise secured photographs of the subject’s injuries. While APD again required official documentation of such injuries, **ROMBOUGH** shared photographs of the injuries on his personal cell phone with officers who were not otherwise involved with the incident and other individuals in and around Antioch, contrary to APD policy.

17. **ROMBOUGH** also collected the spent 40mm munitions following each deployment and, instead of disposing or processing them, kept them for himself. **ROMBOUGH** collected the spent munitions to create a display; specifically, he told others at APD that he was collecting munitions for “the mantle” and creating a trophy “flag,” that is, in which the munitions were used among the stars and stripes to commemorate his 40mm deployments.

18. As a further part of the scheme, Defendants deployed uses of force as “punishment” to subjects beyond any punishment appropriately imposed by the criminal justice system, and/or made repeated reference to or suggestion of “violating civil rights”, including in the communications identified in this Indictment.

Concealments to Further Perpetuate the Scheme

19. As a further part of the scheme, Defendants also concealed and hid, and caused to be concealed and hidden, the acts done and the purpose of the acts done in furtherance of the scheme, including to further perpetuate the scheme. These concealments included:

a. After each of their involvement in incidents involving uses of force, Defendants authored police reports containing false and misleading statements to suggest that the force they used was necessary or justifiable. In truth and in fact, and as Defendants well knew, Defendants willfully used excessive force in numerous incidents, including those identified in this Indictment.

b. Upon learning of each other's participation in incidents involving violent acts that constituted excessive uses of force, including as identified in this Indictment, Defendants declined to intercede and/or report the incidents to APD superiors, including as required by APD policies. Instead, Defendants encouraged one another to continue the scheme to deprive the individuals in and around Antioch of their constitutional rights.

Agreement to Use Force

20. Beginning in or about 2019, Defendants discussed with one another their plans and intentions to deploy force against, and inflict harm upon, individuals in and around Antioch, including through excessive uses of force. Such communications include those set forth below and elsewhere in this Indictment.

21. For instance, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages on February 12, 2019 about "fuck[ing] some people up" and "hopefully get[ing] [**AMIRI**] a bite":

ROMBOUGH: Yeah buddy we gonna fuck some people up [...]
I'll roll with u and Percy [...]
Didn't know if
You were already there

AMIRI: LOL! no i was planning on enjoying the day off but
fuck them for fucking with [an officer]

ROMBOUGH: Me too and exactly I'm gonna fuck someone up and
hopefully get you a bite

AMIRI: exactly! blood for blood

ROMBOUGH: Liked "exactly! blood for blood"

22. As an additional example, **AMIRI**, **ROMBOUGH**, and **WENGER** exchanged the following messages on April 21, 2019 about an individual in Antioch:

WENGER: Please find this guys and fuck him in the ass

ROMBOUGH: Deal

WENGER: [IMG_0897, a screenshot of identification records]
He's the fuck face that ran. Wants are 108 and 2800¹

AMIRI: ill bite em

¹ See Cal. Vehicle Code § 10851 (theft of a vehicle); 2800 (disobeying a peace officer).

23. As an additional example, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages on December 27, 2019 about an individual in Antioch:

AMIRI: wtf happened?!

ROMBOUGH: lol with what?

AMIRI: [an officer]

ROMBOUGH: Oh lol 83² with a vehicle on fire, found the suspect walking and had a gun on him

AMIRI: he beat his ass?

ROMBOUGH: I don't think so
Just dumped him

AMIRI: ☹️
You and i would have broke him lol

ROMBOUGH: Hell yeah and got bit

24. As an additional example, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages on February 24, 2020 about individuals in and around Antioch:

AMIRI: sorry for the delay bro. had a mess on sycamore i was cleaning. copy just read it all

ROMBOUGH: Lol what did you get?
Gorillas

AMIRI: basically ☹️ ☹️ ☹️

ROMBOUGH: Lmao
Dog bite

AMIRI: no they didn't push it that far. bunch of gorillas surrounding us and taunting a fight since we were hooking [a subject]. they were all pussies and didn't do shit. i wish they did

ROMBOUGH: I can shoot a few on Sunday
I better be riding with you turd

25. As an additional example, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages on March 21, 2020 about an individual in Antioch:

² Police Code 11-83 refers to a traffic accident.

AMIRI: surprised you didn't use force on the bank burglar!

ROMBOUGH: We didn't get him
I couldn't bro he gave up

AMIRI: would it have been a bite if i was there or did he
immediately coward up?

ROMBOUGH: He sprawled out but if you were there we would have
gotten u a bite

AMIRI: ☹️☹️☹️
they need to request me back on patrol since we are
code red and y'all could use me
I'm so annoyed

26. As an additional example, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following
messages on November 26, 2021, about an individual in Antioch:

ROMBOUGH: Nice stop on the "211"³ turd

AMIRI: thanks bro. throat bite

ROMBOUGH: Lmao fucking perfect

AMIRI: don't share
[Photograph from body-worn camera video]

ROMBOUGH: [...]

I won't

Going for the jugular

AMIRI: imagine fat ass purcy on your fucking throat 🤢

ROMBOUGH: That's perfect I love it

AMIRI: i shit myself when i saw that. i thought he was gonna
kill her

ROMBOUGH: Oh well one less gorilla pro-curating
[Image of smiling gorilla with lips making kissing face]

AMIRI: lmao!

ROMBOUGH: Stay safe bro.

//

//

³ California Penal Code 211 prohibits robbery.

AMIRI's Uses of Force, Including Canine Deployments and Communications about Them**July 24, 2019: AMIRI's Canine Deployed to Bite A.A. [19-6775]**

27. At about 1:45 a.m. on July 24, 2019, A.A. rode a bicycle along San Jose Drive in Antioch. **AMIRI** initiated a traffic enforcement stop of A.A., specifying later that A.A.'s bicycle failed to have lights on while it was dark outside. **AMIRI** ultimately exited his patrol vehicle and ordered A.A. to stop. In the course of apprehending A.A., **AMIRI** punched him multiple times; K9 Purcy then bit A.A. in the arm, injuring him.

28. Officer-1, a police officer from a neighboring police department and **AMIRI**'s roommate, was present during this incident in **AMIRI**'s vehicle. **AMIRI** had scheduled a "ride-along" for Officer-1 a day earlier.

29. **AMIRI** sent numerous individuals a description of the bite and/or photographs of the bite after the incident, including the following:



a. For instance, minutes after the bite, at about 1:59 a.m., **AMIRI** sent a photograph from the incident labeled IMG_6207 to Officer-1, who responded "Haha".

b. Less than an hour after the incident, at about 2:41 a.m., **AMIRI** sent two photographs from the incident to **ROMBOUGH** labeled IMG_6207 and IMG_6213.

ROMBOUGH replied, "Yeah buddy good boy purcy". **ROMBOUGH** later wrote to **AMIRI**, "Lol you bit [A.A.]" and "Fuck that turd" at about 4:12 p.m.

c. At about 5:03 a.m. on July 24, **AMIRI** sent the following messages to Officer-2:

AMIRI: [Officer-1] helped me get a bike on a ride along just now lol
*bite

i took an SUV since he can't fit in my car and i don't have a door pop for this car so he opened my door and sent purcy in for a bite

[IMG_6207] [IMG_6213]

Officer-2: Lol nice

d. At about 8:17 a.m., **AMIRI** sent Officer-3, a police officer from a neighboring police department, "Purcy #6 ..." and a photograph from the incident, and stated the following:

AMIRI: this one was different... i had a lateral ride along (my roommate) and i was driving someone else's car so my door pop wasn't matched up... sooo i had my ride along open my door 🤔

i did not mention that in the report

Officer-3: Wow lol

AMIRI: hey we made it work lo 🤔

Officer-3: Nice good job
What cut the dogs face?

AMIRI: that's a piece of the suspect's flesh lol

30. Shortly thereafter, at about 9:14 a.m., **AMIRI** exchanged the following messages with his roommate, Officer-1, remarking that the incident was a "weak ass 69" and "stretch of a 69" in reference to California Penal Code 69 (resisting an officer) and explaining how he would get out of "go[ing] to court for the bite":

AMIRI: bro that's was badass. Thanks for your help. You got to see purcy in action lol. That was a weak ass 69 but the bosses were cool with it. Detectives already called PRCS and got him a 45 day violation and we are gonna leave it at that so i don't have to go to court for the bite. easy

Officer-1: Hahaha anytime !! That was cool..I wanted to help but you know how that goes lol....that's good saves you hella shit having to go through

AMIRI: right! yea it wasn't even really a fight and more of just a resisting and making it a stretch of a 69 lol. I'm sure if he started kicking my ass you'd jump in

31. Following this incident, **AMIRI** authored a police report that differed from the description **AMIRI** privately provided to others in his text messages, including that the report made no

reference to Officer-1's participation in the deployment of K9 Purcy.

December 19, 2019: AMIRI Deploys Canine to Bite R.S. [19-10816]

32. On December 19, 2019, APD officers initiated a traffic stop on a car associated with R.S., who was wanted in connection with five armed robberies. After the car fled, officers tracked it to a housing development. R.S. fled into the housing complex, where he fell face-first on some wet grass, got up, and fell again. As officers—including **AMIRI** and Officer-4—converged on R.S., and with two officers within five feet of R.S., **AMIRI**'s K9 Purcy bit R.S. while he was in a prone position on the ground, injuring him.

33. After the incident, **AMIRI** sent numerous individuals photographs, a video, and/or a description of the bite, including the following:



a. At 4:30 p.m., **AMIRI** exchanged the following messages with another APD officer, Officer-5:

AMIRI: bro you see that armpit?

Officer-5: Lol for sure did . Good shit

AMIRI: i did something different this time that i think might have helped
as purcy was on the bite i pulled his harness which i think helped with the bite

Officer-5: Yeah that will lock him in for sure. Makes them bite down more

b. Later that day, at 7:13 p.m., **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** had the following text exchange about R.S. being “proned out” and “give[n] up” when he was bit:

ROMBOUGH: Fuck I just want to punch the shit out of someone lol

AMIRI: do it bro

ROMBOUGH: Don't have my road dog out here

AMIRI: the guy i bit today was pruned out. no fucks given. you don't take us on a high speed and rob people and gun point and crash into cars during a football and just give up... bite on

ROMBOUGH: Lol agreed

AMIRI: I hate not having you on the streets with me

ROMBOUGH: i know bro. not even the same

c. The next day, on December 20, 2019 at about 8:57 a.m., **AMIRI** exchanged text messages with Officer-6, a police officer at a neighboring police department. **AMIRI** sent photographs and a video, requesting he "don't share the video lol" and referring to the bite as "the real punishment compared to the soft DA" (District Attorney):

AMIRI: #10
armed robbery with a pursuit to a foot bail to a bite

Officer-6: Nice work! Damn Purcy likes going for the armpit, looks so painful lol

AMIRI: haha yea idk what's with the armpit bites lol
IMG_8597.MOV
don't share the video.. lol

Officer-6: I don't share anything lol not even the pics bro! It's good that even though the laws don't keep them in jail they still get fucked up by the dog

AMIRI: haha i know right. i feel like this is the real punishment compared to the soft DA

34. Following this incident, **AMIRI** authored a police report that differed from the description **AMIRI** privately provided to others in his text messages.

May 6, 2020: AMIRI Deploys Canine to Bite X.B. [20-3380]

35. On May 6, 2020, APD officers, including **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH**, planned an operation to arrest wanted individuals in Antioch, including X.B. At about 8:35 a.m., **AMIRI** and Officer-5 exchanged the following messages:

1 **AMIRI:** yea [X.B.] was trying to take it down last night

2 Officer-5: [X.B.] needs to get his ass whooped too

3 **AMIRI:** they are planning an [X.B.] ass whooping today

4 Officer-5: Lol good

5 36. **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** rode together during this operation, as they described in text
6 messages at about 10:19 a.m.:

7 **ROMBOUGH:** Riding with u turd

8 **AMIRI:** Loved “Riding with u turd”

9 37. At about 11:20 a.m., **AMIRI**’s K9 Purcy bit X.B. and **ROMBOUGH** assisted with
10 X.B.’s arrest. After the arrest, **AMIRI** sent numerous individuals photographs, a video, and/or a
11 description of the bite. At about 1:38 pm **AMIRI** and **WENGER** exchanged the following text
12 messages:

13 **WENGER:** Pics of [X.B.] please my dude!!! That bitch [...] has
14 talked so much shit to me! Thank you for biting that
piece of shit!

15 **AMIRI:** [IMG_1072; IMG_1067; IMG_1070; IMG_1066;
16 IMG_1069]

17 **WENGER:** You’re my hero

18 38. The next day, on May 7, 2020 at about 6:50 am, **AMIRI** wrote to **ROMBOUGH** “bro
19 yesterday was soooooo fun”. **ROMBOUGH** “liked” **AMIRI**’s message. They then exchanged the
20 following messages at about 7:10 am:

21 **AMIRI:** can’t believe [X.B.].... his bitch ass is still at county
tell your wifey to have him discharged

22 **ROMBOUGH:** Lmao fuck that hopefully he dies

23 39. On May 11, 2020, **AMIRI** sent a video excerpt showing K9 Purcy’s bite of X.B. to
24 **ROMBOUGH**. **ROMBOUGH** responded “Lol love it”.

25
26 *August 23, 2020: AMIRI Deploys Canine to Bite D.R. [20-7084]*

27 40. On August 21, 2020 at about 11:23 p.m., **AMIRI** and **WENGER** assisted Agency-1 with
28 the pursuit of a subject. **AMIRI** deployed K9 Purcy to bite the subject. About an hour later, at about

12:35 a.m., **AMIRI** exchanged the following text messages with **WENGER**:

AMIRI: if [Agency-1] didn't have all those body cams and that was us... we would have fucked him up more. He didn't get what he deserved

WENGER: I agree
That's why I don't like body cams

AMIRI: Emphasized "That's why I don't like body cams"

41. **WENGER** later sent the following messages at about 6:25 p.m. on August 22, 2020:

WENGER: We need to get into something tonight bro!! Lets go 3 nights in a row dog bite!!!

AMIRI: Emphasized "We need to get into something tonight bro!! Lets go 3 nights in a row dog bite!!!"

WENGER: Lets get faggot ass [a lieutenant] something to stress out about lol

42. At about 6:50 p.m., APD officers—including **AMIRI** and **WENGER**—conducted a vehicle stop of another subject in Antioch, in which the subject was pulled from the vehicle and taken to the ground. At about 7:06 p.m., **AMIRI** sent the following text message to **WENGER**, followed by a photograph of the subject with injuries several hours later: "hahaha. [the subject] style".

43. The next day, on August 23, 2020, officers from a neighboring agency Agency-2 initiated a traffic stop of a vehicle containing a subject, later identified as D.R., that led them on a chase to a transient encampment. After D.R. entered the encampment, the officers formed a perimeter. At about 7:25 p.m., **AMIRI** was dispatched to assist with apprehending D.R., known to him as a "car thief." K9 Purecy located D.R. in a tent and bit him in the back, injuring him.

44. After the incident, **AMIRI** sent numerous individuals photographs, a video, and/or a description of the bite.

a. At about 8:47 p.m. that day, **AMIRI** sent **WENGER** multiple images of D.R. and his injuries, including the following:



AMIRI: [IMG_2619; IMG_2614; IMG_2617; IMG_2613]

WENGER: Home boy got lumped up!!!!
Hahahah
The [a corporal] special
And the morty special

AMIRI: bro we saw him laying in bed just acting like he was asleep. i walked out the tent and game planned how to fuck him up. went back and did justice. wish you were there. inside a tent with no cams... you would have loved it. [Agency-2] agreed to keep cameras off

WENGER: Bro...fuuuuuuck yes!!! Fuck that nerd!! That's what fucking happens when you run, you acquire a tax. His tax was paid properly! Good shit bro

b. The conversation continued on August 24, 2020 at about 11:26 a.m., with **AMIRI** sending **WENGER** eight images of multiple subjects with injuries, including D.R.:

AMIRI: a very eventful work week 🤔🤔



WENGER: Hahahah FUCK YEAH BRO

AMIRI: let's fuck some people up next work week

WENGER: Bro
Fuck the mother fucking yes

1 **AMIRI:** Loved “Fuck the mother fucking yes”

2 **WENGER:** Bite some nerds and crush some dweebs bro!

3 **AMIRI:** hell yea bro. ill find some shit. ill write it. just come
4 over and crush some skulls alongside purcy. ill handle
 the rest lol

5 c. The day following the arrest of D.R. at about 1:12 p.m., **AMIRI** sent images of
6 D.R.’s injuries to **ROMBOUGH** during the following text message exchange:

7 **AMIRI:** nice gun arrest turd

8 **ROMBOUGH:** Turd

9 **AMIRI:** you beat his ass?
10 Emphasized “you beat his ass?”

11 **ROMBOUGH:** Taser

12 **AMIRI:** what about an ass whoopin?
 [IMG_2619; IMG_2617; IMG_2615]

13 **ROMBOUGH:** Brah lol

14 **AMIRI:** Laughed at “Brah lol”

15 Hahaha

16 45. Following this incident, **AMIRI** authored a police report that differed from the
17 description **AMIRI** privately provided to others in his text messages.

18
19 ***October 8, 2020: AMIRI Assaults M.Z.***

20 46. On October 8, 2020 at about 6:41 a.m., **AMIRI** messaged **ROMBOUGH**, “tell [Agency-
21 3] to keep their cams off”.

22 47. Later that day at about 8:06 p.m., **AMIRI** sent text messages on his personal cell phone
23 to on-duty APD officers about M.Z., a transient individual in Antioch. **AMIRI** wrote the following to
24 the on-duty officers in a group text, including **WENGER**, Officer-7, and Officer-8, accompanied with
25 photographs of M.Z.:

26 **AMIRI:** [M.Z.]

27 anyone that finds him gets code.⁴ this fucker stole my

28

 ⁴ APD officers referred to “code” in this context as buying a fellow officer a beverage or meal.

mail and was trying to open accounts under my name.

48. Among responses in the group text, **WENGER** responded at about 8:12 p.m.:

WENGER: Lets beat his fucking ass bro!
I'm down after work morty

49. **WENGER** immediately then directly text messaged **AMIRI**:

WENGER: I'm serious bro, let's beat that dudes ass after work

AMIRI: !!!!

50. At about 9:48 p.m., Officer-7 and Officer-8 located M.Z. in Antioch, who was riding a bicycle in a parking lot. Minutes later, **AMIRI** arrived in a police car and exited it, confronting M.Z. by shoving him against the wall in a parking lot, pressing a baton against his chest while holding another object or weapon in his other hand, and threatening to kill him.

51. At about 10:12 p.m., **AMIRI** sent the following message to the same group text:

AMIRI: [Officer-7] and [Officer-8] won the bounty on [M.Z.]

52. Following this incident, **AMIRI** failed to author any police report about the encounter.

53. Several months later, on January 25, 2021, **AMIRI** exchanged the following messages with Officer-9, an officer at a neighboring police department:

AMIRI: who arrested [M.Z]? [...]
that fucker stole my mail

Officer-9: [...] Ohhhh

AMIRI: few months ago. i tracked him down and dragged him
to the back of a car to "discuss" the matter

Officer-9: Yikes

"Officer [Officer-9] how long did you know Officer
Amiri and in the course of your friendship did you ever
know him to act under color of authority"

AMIRI: lol putting a pistol in someone's mouth and telling them
to stop stealing isn't illegal... it's an act of public
service to prevent further victims of crimes

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ROMBOUGH's Uses of Force, Including 40mm Deployments and Communications about Them

54. On October 10, 2020, **ROMBOUGH** described violating civil rights to other APD officers in relation to his police work and use of the 40mm less lethal launcher, including Officer-1, Officer-10, Officer-11, and others:

Officer-11: You guys have a game plan?

ROMBOUGH: Violate rights forty people and catch turds

55. On November 11, 2020, **ROMBOUGH** again referenced the violation of civil rights in messages to other APD officers, including Officer-1, Officer-10, Officer-12, and others:

Officer-10: I'm on my way in now, what're you guys up to?

ROMBOUGH: Violating civil rights

February 9, 2021: ROMBOUGH Deploys 40mm Less Lethal Launcher at R.C. [21-1103]

56. On February 8, 2021, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages about deploying the 40mm less lethal launcher in upcoming operations:

AMIRI: Jk see u in the am homie [...] we gotta arrest errrbdy

ROMBOUGH: Yup fuck them including [an individual]

AMIRI: [Wife] says she will purchase you a box of cookies if you 40 him

ROMBOUGH: Done I'll 40 a few people this week

AMIRI: lmao good [...] she wanted to encourage you to 40 him but then the crowd threw her off 🤔

ROMBOUGH: lol I'll send her a pic

57. The next day, on February 9, 2021 at about 6:30 a.m., APD officers executed a search warrant at a residence in Antioch. While inside the residence, **ROMBOUGH** and Officer-4 identified R.C. outside a sliding door. **ROMBOUGH** deployed the 40mm less lethal launcher at R.C., injuring him in the lower back area. **ROMBOUGH** and other APD officers had previously received instruction during annual training that this area was a "potentially lethal" area of the body to avoid deploying the 40mm.

58. After the incident at about 8:48 a.m., **ROMBOUGH** sent numerous individuals photographs of the injury, including Officer-13, stating “And another one got 40d”. At about 8:54 a.m., **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages with Officer-13:

Officer-13: Good job on that one!

ROMBOUGH: Bro so much fun

59. One day later, on February 10, 2021 after conducting another operation in Antioch in which APD officers did not deploy a canine or 40mm less lethal launcher, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages:

ROMBOUGH: I’m so mad bro
Fuck this please don’t use a 40 shit

AMIRI: he deserved a 40.
why didn’t they let me dog bite him? fucker threw a gun

ROMBOUGH: Tell me about it
I’m so fucking pissed off

AMIRI: Questioned “why didn’t they let me dog bite him?
fucker threw a gun”

ROMBOUGH: I didn’t know man. Probably didn’t like the optics.
[...]
I seriously want to beat his black ass.

60. The next month, **ROMBOUGH** had multiple conversations about making progress on a trophy “flag”, that is, in which he collected spent 40mm munitions and would use them among the stars and stripes of the flag to commemorate his 40mm deployments on individuals in and around Antioch. For instance, on March 5, 2021, **ROMBOUGH** exchanged messages with Officer-13 about events the prior day in which **ROMBOUGH** “had the forty” and someone “almost got plugged”, stating “It’s been fun”:

Officer-13: We just have to find a way to finish your flag!!!

ROMBOUGH: I know challenge accepted.

61. Likewise, following his 40mm deployments on two subjects on the same day, March 31, 2021, **ROMBOUGH** exchanged messages with Officer-14, who served as law enforcement with another agency, about “taking down a second [] suspect and he got 40d too”:

Officer-14:  That 40 flag is coming along!! Murica!!

ROMBOUGH: Liked “That 40 flag is coming along!! Murica!!”

May 5, 2021: ROMBOUGH Deploys 40mm Less Lethal Launcher at L.R. [21-3574]

62. On April 14, 2021 at about 10:47 a.m., **ROMBOUGH** and **AMIRI** exchanged the following messages:


ROMBOUGH: This training⁵ makes me want to smoke someone

AMIRI: lmao
typical rambo

ROMBOUGH: Maybe tomorrow lol
Or at least 40d

63. Several weeks later, on May 5, 2021 at about 10:22 a.m., APD officers—including **ROMBOUGH**—responded to a report that transients were living inside a privately-owned unit. While responding, **ROMBOUGH** and Officer-10 located L.R. and another female individual laying on a bed inside a room. **ROMBOUGH** deployed the 40mm less lethal launcher at L.R., injuring L.R. in the chest and knocking him off the bed. **ROMBOUGH** and other APD officers had previously received instruction during annual training that this area was a “potentially lethal” area of the body to avoid deploying the 40mm.

64. Following this incident, **ROMBOUGH** authored a police report that differed from the accounts that other APD officers later provided. **ROMBOUGH** later stated that he deployed the 40mm less lethal launcher because L.R. was refusing commands and pretending to be asleep while a liquor bottle was next to him.

65. At about 1:40 p.m. that day, **AMIRI** sent a video captured from Instagram captioned “Officer damages private property while executing a search warrant” of an unknown uniformed police officer looking around, then repeatedly slamming a door into the side of a car parked inside of a private garage to **ROMBOUGH**, with the message “you ” at about 1:41 p.m.; **ROMBOUGH** responded “Lmao”.

⁵ APD records indicate that **ROMBOUGH** completed five hours of training this day on “Arrest and Control” and two hours on “Wellness Presentation”.

66. **AMIRI** also sent the same video to Officer-1, and their exchange followed:

AMIRI: why do i think of rombough when i see this? 🤔

[video]

Officer-1: Bro a 100% 🤔🤔🤔🤔🤔🤔
He 40'd another person today

AMIRI: 🙄
deserved?

Officer-1: No 🤔

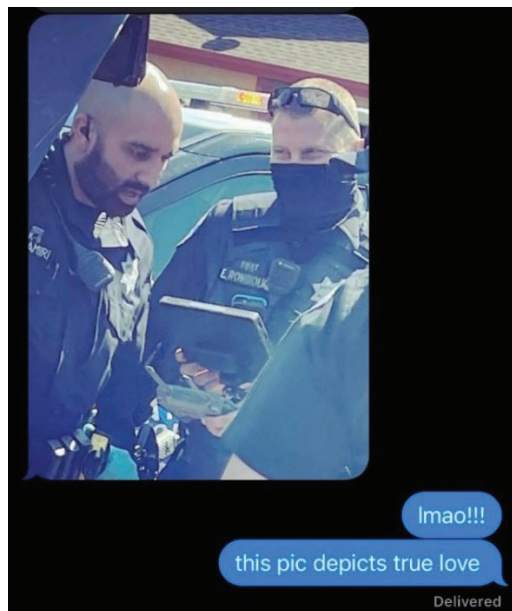
AMIRI: jesus lol

Officer-1: Bro we just shook our heads like wtf .. we assisted patrol on a 602⁶

AMIRI: 🙄
no way lol
did he at least sit on the dude?

Officer-1: It was stupid I know the patrol guys really didn't want any paper work out of it

67. Despite **AMIRI**'s conversation with Officer-1 about L.R. not "deserving" getting shot by **ROMBOUGH** with a 40mm less lethal launcher, the next day, on May 6, 2021 at about 1:56 p.m., **AMIRI** sent **ROMBOUGH** a screenshot of another conversation containing a photograph of the two officers and **AMIRI**'s subsequent commentary about "true love", excerpted as follows:



⁶ California Penal Code 602 prohibits trespassing, a misdemeanor offense.

68. Less than two weeks later, on May 14, 2021, in reference to the potential deployment of the 40mm less lethal launcher at another individual, **ROMBOUGH** stated “Lmao add him to the mantle”.

69. The next month, **ROMBOUGH** and **AMIRI** exchanged the following messages on June 13, 2021, referencing “dog bite and 40 deployment”:

ROMBOUGH: You working?

AMIRI: yea
40 mins until the weekend

ROMBOUGH: It’s your Friday right?
Copy until u come in on Tuesday

AMIRI: lol yea

ROMBOUGH: Yeh buddy dog bite and 40 deployment

AMIRI: Loved “Yeh buddy dog bite and 40 deployment”

August 24, 2021: ROMBOUGH Deploys 40mm Less Lethal Launcher at J.W. [21-6399]

70. On July 27, 2021, **AMIRI** sent **ROMBOUGH** a screenshot of an email from APD leadership stating “the new BWC [body-worn camera] and MVAR policies are effective immediately, and the use of these devices should start at the beginning of the next scheduled shift.” The next day, **ROMBOUGH** stated “Yeah over it bro” and “Can’t wait to retire”. **AMIRI** responded, “over it lmao”.

71. On August 5, 2021, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages:

AMIRI: but do me a solid. don’t face me and record my coo
sniffs on bwc. it will open the door for defense to
criticize the alert. my angle doesn’t get it all [. . .]

ROMBOUGH: I got you. I’ll
Position myself a little diff next time. I didn’t want you
to get ran over by him. I was gonna smoke him

72. On August 24, 2021, at about 6:08 a.m., APD officers—including **ROMBOUGH** and **AMIRI**—executed a search warrant at a residence in Antioch, captured on body-worn camera. Multiple individuals exited the residence after officers made announcements. Officers then entered the residence, locating J.W. inside a locked bedroom holding a video game controller while sitting on an air mattress,

with a video game showing on a television screen. J.W. removed a pair of headphones and raised his hands as officers, including **ROMBOUGH** with the 40mm less lethal launcher, entered the room:



73. One officer, Officer-4, stepped onto the bed and took J.W.'s left arm to arrest him as four other APD officers, including **ROMBOUGH**, Officer-10, Officer-12, and Officer-13, surrounded J.W. As Officer-4 held J.W.'s left arm on the bed, J.W.'s body leaned forward and **ROMBOUGH** immediately deployed the 40mm less lethal launcher at J.W., injuring him.

74. In addition to the APD officers inside the bedroom, **AMIRI** stood with K9 Purcy outside of the bedroom during the deployment of the 40mm less lethal launcher.

75. **ROMBOUGH** later reported that this deployment of the 40mm, as captured on body-worn camera, was within "1 feet to 3 feet" of J.W.

76. Less than an hour later, **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages with Officer-15:

ROMBOUGH: Can u please get photos
Of him

Officer-15: Yup



Officer-15: Black tip tattoo👉

ROMBOUGH: Lmao

77. On September 20, 2021, Officer-12, a Sergeant, wrote the following to **ROMBOUGH** about authoring a police report:

Officer-12: You write that he didn't comply but he clearly had his hands up at first. You need to describe way better what happened. He was ordered to put his hands on his head. He didn't do this. What did he do instead? (Leaned to his right. Arm appeared to be reaching behind bed once [Officer-4] grabbed him)

78. Following this incident, **ROMBOUGH** authored a police report that differed from the accounts that other APD officers later provided.

August 31, 2021: ROMBOUGH Deploys 40mm Less Lethal Launcher at S.S. [21-7391]

79. On August 31, 2021, at about 2:50 p.m., APD officers—including **ROMBOUGH**, **AMIRI**, Officer-10, and Officer-15—conducted a traffic enforcement stop of S.S. in Antioch. During the encounter, which was captured on body-worn camera, at least five APD officers surrounded S.S.'s vehicle and **AMIRI** called out "If you do not comply, you will be 40'd or bit by the dog." As officers called out commands, S.S. exited his vehicle with his hands raised, turned around and backed toward the officers, and placed his hands on his head. As Officer-10 took S.S.'s hands, Officer-10 brought S.S. to the ground; **ROMBOUGH** immediately approached and deployed the 40mm less lethal launcher at S.S., injuring him.

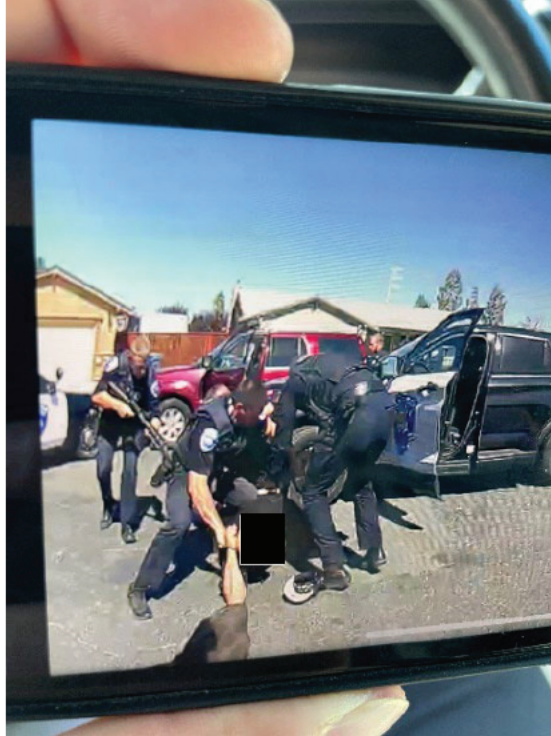
80. **ROMBOUGH** later reported that this deployment of the 40mm, as captured on body-worn camera, was within "1 foot to 3 feet" of S.S.

81. At about 3:41 p.m., **AMIRI** exchanged the following text messages with Officer-5:

AMIRI: bro.. rombough be doing some unnecessary ass 40s

Officer-5: Lol I heard! That's how case law and bad policies get implemented

AMIRI: 



Officer-5: Bro send me
The video

AMIRI: [IMG_5825.MOV]

82. **AMIRI** also texted the photograph to **ROMBOUGH** and Officer-15 in one group text. Later that day, at about 6:46 p.m., Officer-15 texted back to **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH**, "Thanks for the help today bro".

83. Despite **AMIRI**'s comments to Officer-5 about **ROMBOUGH**'s "unnecessary ass 40s" following the S.S. incident, **AMIRI** responded to Officer-15 and **ROMBOUGH**:

AMIRI: that shit is fun

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WENGER's Uses of Force, Including 40mm Deployments and Communications about Them***October 26, 2021: WENGER Deploys 40mm Less Lethal Launcher at D.S. [21-9075]***

84. On October 26, 2021, at about 6:05 p.m., APD officers—including **WENGER**—responded to a report of a stolen vehicle by Officer-11 at the Antioch Food Center on 18th Street. During the encounter, which was captured on body-worn camera, multiple APD officers surrounded D.S.'s vehicle and called out commands. D.S. exited the vehicle and faced the officers, exchanging words with them.

85. **WENGER** stated “Hey [Officer-11] you got the 40?” then stated “I got it, I want to plug him.” **WENGER** retrieved the 40mm less lethal launcher from a police vehicle and moved toward D.S. as he stood by the open doorway of the vehicle with his hands raised.



86. **WENGER** immediately deployed a 40mm less lethal launcher at D.S., striking him in the chest and injuring him. **WENGER** and other APD officers received instruction during annual training that this chest area was a “potentially lethal” area of the body to avoid deploying the 40mm. As D.S. collapsed toward the vehicle, Officer-16 deployed a canine, which bit D.S. in the arm.

87. At about 7:28 p.m. that day, **AMIRI** exchanged the following text messages with **WENGER**:

AMIRI: i wanna see your body cam of this! good work man

WENGER: Hahah! Thanks bro

AMIRI: you get 4 tubs yesterday, make some arrests then 40 someone today?? who the fuck are you?? i love this wenger 😊

WENGER: #Newyearnewme
Hahah jk
Just trying to get on swat bro! [. . .]

Laughed at “you get 4 tubs yesterday, make some arrests then 40 someone today?? who the fuck are you?? i love this wenger 😊”

AMIRI: Loved “Just trying to get on swat bro!” [. . .]

WENGER: You’re my hero bro, I miss you dawg!

88. The next month, **AMIRI** and **ROMBOUGH** exchanged the following messages on November 24, 2021:

AMIRI: i miss you
you haven’t 40d anymore lately

ROMBOUGH: I know reducing liability
So
I can leave

AMIRI: Laughed at “I know reducing liability”

COUNT ONE: (18 U.S.C. § 241 – Conspiracy Against Rights)

89. Paragraphs 1 through 88 of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated herein.

90. Beginning on a date unknown, but no later than approximately February 2019 and continuing through approximately March 2022, in the Northern District of California, the defendants,

**MORTEZA AMIRI,
ERIC ALLEN ROMBOUGH, and
DEVON CHRISTOPHER WENGER,**

did knowingly and willfully conspire and agree together and with each other, and with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, to injure, oppress, threaten, and intimidate residents of Antioch, California and the Northern District of California in the free exercise and enjoyment of rights secured to them by the Constitution or laws of the United States, to be free from the use of unreasonable force by a law enforcement officer, all in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 241.

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COUNTS TWO THROUGH EIGHT: (18 U.S.C. 242 – Deprivation of Rights Under Color of Law)

91. Paragraphs 1 through 88 of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated herein.

92. On or about the dates set forth in the counts below, in the Northern District of California, the defendants set forth in the counts below, while acting under color of law, willfully deprived an individual of the right, secured and protected by the Constitution and laws of the United States, to be free from the use of unreasonable force by a law enforcement officer, specifically:

Count	Date	Defendant	Description
2	July 24, 2019	MORTEZA AMIRI	Deployed his canine to bite A.A. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon and resulted in bodily injury to A.A.
3	December 19, 2019	MORTEZA AMIRI	Deployed his canine to bite R.S. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon and resulted in bodily injury to R.S.
4	August 23, 2020	MORTEZA AMIRI	Deployed his canine to bite D.R. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon and resulted in bodily injury to D.R.
5	October 8, 2020	MORTEZA AMIRI	Assaulted M.Z. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon.
6	May 5, 2021	ERIC ALLEN ROMBOUGH	Shot L.R. with a 40mm less lethal launcher. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon and resulted in bodily injury to L.R.
7	August 24, 2021	ERIC ALLEN ROMBOUGH	Shot J.W. with a 40mm less lethal launcher. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon and resulted in bodily injury to J.W.
8	October 26, 2021	DEVON CHRISTOPHER WENGER	Shot D.S. with a 40mm less lethal launcher. The offense involved the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon and resulted in bodily injury to D.S.

COUNT NINE: (18 U.S.C. § 1519 – Destruction, Alteration, and Falsification of Records in Federal Investigations)

93. Paragraphs 1 through 31 of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated as if fully set forth here.

94. On or about July 24, 2019, in the Northern District of California, the defendant,
MORTEZA AMIRI,
did knowingly alter, destroy, mutilate, conceal, cover up, falsify, and make a false entry in any record, document, and tangible object, to wit, the Antioch Police Department incident report regarding the arrest of A.A., with the intent to impede, obstruct, and influence the investigation and proper administration of any matter within the jurisdiction of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, an agency of the United States, and in relation to or contemplation of any such matter or case, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1519.

DATED: August 16, 2023

A TRUE BILL.

/s/
FOREPERSON
San Francisco, California

ISMAIL J. RAMSEY
United States Attorney

/s/
ERIC CHENG
AJAY KRISHNAMURTHY
ALETHEA SARGENT
Assistant United States Attorneys